\*Show DVD\* (Slide 1)

## "Is Salvation Dependent Upon Tradition Or Faith?"

Acts 15:1-6 (Slide 2)

And certain Men [Jewish Pharisee Converts to Christianity from the Jerusalem Church Council ('Judiazers')] came down from Judea and taught the Brethren, "Unless you are <u>circumcised</u> according to the <u>Custom of Moses</u>, you cannot be saved!" Therefore, Paul and Barnabas had no small dissension and dispute with Them ('Judiazers') ...

(Slide 3)

... (Then) They (Antioch Church Council of Elders) determined that Paul and Barnabas and Certain Others of Them (Chosen Church Contingent) should go up to Jerusalem, to the Apostles and Elders (Jerusalem Church Council), about this question ...

(Slide 4)

... So, being sent on Their (Paul, Barnabas, & Chosen Church Contingent) way by the (Antioch) Church, They passed through Phoenicia and Samaria, describing the Conversion of the Gentiles; and They caused *Great Joy* to all the Brethren ...

(Slide 5)

... And when They (Paul, Barnabas, & Chosen Church Contingent) had come to Jerusalem, They were received by the (Jerusalem) Church and the Apostles and the Elders (Church Council); and They reported *All the Things* that God had done with Them ...

(Slide 6)

... But Some of the Sect of the Pharisees [Jerusalem Elders on the Church Council ('Judiazers')] who believed rose up, saying, "It is necessary to <u>circumcise</u> Them (Gentile Converts to Christianity), and to <u>command</u> Them to <u>keep</u> the (<u>whole</u>) <u>Law of Moses!</u>" Now the Apostles and Elders (Jerusalem Church Council) came together to consider this <u>matter</u> (fully).

Acts 15:1-6 (NKJV)

(Slide 7)

# "Is Salvation Dependent Upon Tradition Or Faith?"

Acts 15:1-6

The 1<sup>st</sup> Church Council Ever Held Was Of Great Importance To The Future Of The Church's Success In Providing A Framework Of What Was Important & What Was Not When It Came To Orthodox Essential Theology & Understanding Of The Gospel Message & The Minimum Interaction Between God's Chosen Old Testament People, The Jews, & God's New Testament People, The Rest Of Humanity, The Gentiles! Thus, Luke Gave This 1<sup>st</sup> Church Council Top Billing In His Second Half Of The Book Of Acts, Found Here In Chapter 15.

(Slide 8)

1st Ever Ecumenical Council of the Church Asked Three Essential Theological Questions!

1) "Are The Old Traditions & Signs Of Faith Necessary For All Peoples Who Put Their Faith & Trust In God, Through His Son, Jesus Christ?"

(With A Special Emphasis On Circumcision)

(Slide 9)

2) "What Is The Proper Way To Worship The One True God?"

3) "What Foods & Purity Laws Are Essential For

Good Health & Wholeness In Mind, Body, & Sprit?"

The Answers To These Fundamental Theological Framework Questions Concerning The Christian Faith Were Primarily Answered By Peter, Paul, James the Brother of Jesus (Head of the Church in Jerusalem), & The Other 11 Apostles & Other Disciple Elders Gathered Together.

#### (Slide 10)

## First, Peter Gave Their Ruling On Questions 1 - 3 **Concerning Traditions & Signs- Especially Circumcision** (Slide 11)

Peter rose up and said to Them (Whole Combined Church Council & Delegates): "Men and brethren, you know that a good while ago God chose among Us (Jews), that by my mouth the Gentiles should hear the Word of the Gospel and Believe (Answer - #1) ...

(Slide 12)

... God, Who knows the heart, acknowledged Them (Gentiles) by giving Them the Holy Spirit, just as He did to Us (Jews), and made no distinction between Us (Jews) and Them (Gentiles), purifying Their Hearts by Faith (Answer - #2)." ...

(Slide 13)

... "Now therefore, why do You ('Judiazers') test God by putting a yoke on the neck of the Disciples which neither our fathers nor we were able to bear (Answer - #3)? But We (Jews) believe that through the Grace of the Lord Jesus Christ We (Jews) shall be Saved in the same manner as They (Gentiles)." Acts 15:7-11

(Slide 14)

Second, Paul & Barnabas Confirmed The Councils Declaration & Rulings As Approved By God Then all the Multitude (Whole Combined Church Council & Delegates) kept silent and listened to Barnabas and Paul declaring how many Miracles (Signs) and Wonders God had worked through them among the Gentiles. Acts 15:12

(Slide 15)

Third, James the Brother of Jesus Declared Prophetically God's Intentions & Rulings And after They (Whole Combined Church Council & Delegates) became silent, and James (Jesus' Brother) answered, "Men and brethren, listen to me: Simon (Peter) has declared how God at the first visited the Gentiles to take out of Them a People for His Name. And with this the Words of the Prophets all agree, just as it is written ...

(Slide 16)

... "After this I will return and I will rebuild the Tabernacle of David, which has fallen down; I will rebuild its ruins, and I will set It up; so that the rest of Mankind may seek the Lord, even all the Gentiles Who are called by My Name, Says the Lord Who does all these things.' Known to God from eternity are all His Works." Acts 15:13-18

(Slide 17)

Finally, James the Brother of Jesus Declared The Church's Rulings On Questions 1 - 3 Then, James the Brother of Jesus Declared, "Therefore I judge that we should not trouble those from among the Gentiles Who are turning to God (Answer - #1), but that We (Whole Combined Church Council & Delegates) write to Them (Gentiles) to abstain from things polluted by idols, and from sexual immorality (Answer - #2), and from things strangled, and from blood (Answer - #3)." Acts 15:19-21

(Slide 18)

"What Is The Timing Of This Church Council & Paul's Three Different Trips To Jerusalem?" (Slide 19)

Α

Paul 1<sup>st</sup> Jerusalem Visit (Early 39 A.D.) Sent By The Church Into Exile To His Hometown Of Tarsus

(Slide 20) Α Paul 2<sup>nd</sup> Jerusalem Visit (Late 47 A.D.) Financial Aid Sent From Antioch Church To Jerusalem Church For The Coming Famine Prior 'Judiazers' Disruptive Events – Led To A Private Meeting In Jerusalem With The "Three Pillars" [James (Jesus' Brother) John & Peter (Apostles)] (See Galatians 2:1-14) (Slide 21) Paul 3<sup>rd</sup> Jerusalem Visit (Early 49 A.D.) Sent As A Delegate From Antioch Church To The 1st Official Church Council In Jerusalem (Slide 22) And certain Men [Jewish Pharisee Converts to Christianity from the Jerusalem Church Council ('Judiazers')] came down from Judea and taught the Brethren, "Unless you are circumcised according to the Custom of Moses, you cannot be saved!" Therefore, Paul and Barnabas had no small dissension and dispute with Them ('Judiazers') ... Acts 15:1-2a (Slide 23) ... "Since we have heard that Some who went out from us ('Judiazers') have troubled You (Gentile Converts to Christianity) with words, unsettling Your Souls, saying, "You must be circumcised Acts 15:24 and keep the law", to whom We (Apostles) gave no such commandment! (Slide 24) "Are These 'Judiazers' Spoken About By Anyone Else But Paul In The History Of The 1st Century AD?" A - Yes! The Historian Philo (Slide 25) "What Is The Timing Of These Disputes & Debates In The Antioch Church?" Late 47 – Early 49 A.D. (Slide 26) "Who Are Those To That Dispute With The Believers In The Church & With Paul & Barnabas?" A - 'Judiazers' Jewish Pharisee Converts to Christianity Who Came From The Jerusalem Church Council (Slide 27) "What Do These 'Judiazers' Believe About Being A True Christian Convert?" They Believe That Circumcision & All The Jewish Customs, Laws, & Traditions (Old Testament) Must Be Kept Alongside All That Jesus Taught (New Testament) As Well! (Slide 28) "So, What Did The Church In Antioch Decide To Do In Order To Combat These Disputes, Debates, & Distractions?"

They Chose Some Among Their Council & Sent Them With Paul & Barnabas To Bring This Issue Before All The Apostles & The Main Church Council Of Elders In Jerusalem!

(Slide 29)

... (Then) They (Antioch Church Council of Elders) determined that Paul and Barnabas and Certain Others of Them (Chosen Church Contingent) should go up to Jerusalem, to the Apostles and Elders (Jerusalem Church Council), about this question ... Acts 15:2b

(Slide 30)

Q

"What Did Paul & Barnabas Do As They Traveled?"

Α

They Followed Their Model For Traveling & Testifying To The Gospel Of Good News!

1) Return, 2) Report, & 3) Encourage

(Slide 31)

... So, being sent on Their (Paul, Barnabas, & Chosen Church Contingent) way by the (Antioch) Church, They passed through Phoenicia and Samaria, describing the Conversion of the Gentiles; and They caused *Great Joy* to all the Brethren ...

Acts 15:3

(Slide 32)

Q

"What Do Paul & Barnabas Do Immediately Upon Arrival In Jerusalem?"

Α

They Followed Their Model For Reporting / Writing To A Church
1) Greeting, 2) Reception, & 3) Report

(Slide 33)

... And when They (Paul, Barnabas, & Church Contingent) had come to Jerusalem, They were received by the (Jerusalem) Church and the Apostles and the Elders (Church Council); and They reported *All the Things* that God had done with Them ... Acts 15:4

(Slide 34)

Q

"What Do The 'Judiazers' Do Immediately Upon Hearing All That God Was Doing In The Lives Of The Gentiles?"

Α

They Immediately Present Their Arguments & Start A Dispute & Debate With Paul & Barnabas! (Slide 35)

... But Some of the Sect of the Pharisees [Jerusalem Elders on the Church Council ('Judiazers')] who believed rose up, saying, "It is necessary to <u>circumcise</u> Them (Gentile Converts to Christianity), and to <u>command</u> Them to <u>keep</u> the (whole) <u>Law of Moses!"</u> ... Acts 15:5

(Slide 36)

Q

"What Do The Apostles & Combined Elders Of The Jerusalem Church Council Do In Response To These Disruptive Questions?"

Α

They Immediately Come Together In Unity & Consider All These Matters Fully!
(Slide 37)

... Now the Apostles and Elders (Jerusalem Church Council) came together to consider this <u>matter</u> (fully) ... Acts 15:6

(Slide 38)

Q

"In Light Of This Evidence,
What Are We, God's Church Gathered This Morning In Unity
To Do With This Central Question?"

CQ

"Is Salvation Dependent Upon Tradition Or Faith?"

#### (Slide 39)

### A – We Are To Answer That Questions Again & Again!

Wherever A Dispute, A Disagreement, Or Disunity Arises
In The Body Of Christ His Church With The Answer Given To Us ...
(Slide 40)

... By The Full Weight Of All The Scriptures In The Entirety Of The Bible, The Full Weight Of All Of Jesus Our Lord's Teaching In The Gospels, The Full Weight Of All Of His Apostles Teaching In The New Testament, & The Full Weight Of The Orthodox Theology Of The Church Ever Since!

(Slide 41) CA

Salvation Is Dependent Yesterday, Today, & Forevermore On FAITH ALONE!